

**Audited Financial Statements**



**May 31, 2025**

**Quigley & Miron**

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Audited Financial Statements**  
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## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors  
**Youth Science Institute**  
Los Gatos, California

### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Youth Science Institute (YSI), a nonprofit organization, which comprise the statement of financial position as of May 31, 2025, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of YSI as of May 31, 2025, and the changes in its net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of YSI and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about YSI's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of YSI's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about YSI's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Report on Summarized Comparative Information**

We have previously audited Youth Science Institute's May 31, 2024 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated April 16, 2025. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended May 31, 2024 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.



Campbell, California  
March 30, 2026

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Statement of Financial Position**  
**May 31, 2025**  
**(with comparative totals for 2024)**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 555,433	\$ 364,831
Restricted cash held for endowment	1,241	14,207
Investments—Note 4	30,949	21,661
Accounts receivable	9,625	8,498
Government grants receivable—Note 5	37,501	16,668
ERC grants receivable, net—Note 6		64,490
Prepaid expenses	7,565	8,902
In-kind building and land leases—Note 7	189,826	252,646
Property and equipment, net—Note 8	545,552	594,376
Collections—Note 2		
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,377,692</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,346,279</u></b>
 <b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>		
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 19,381	\$ 18,239
Salaries and employee benefits payable	17,052	42,528
Deferred revenue	545,671	301,825
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>582,104</b>	<b>362,592</b>
 <b>Net Assets</b>		
Without donor restrictions	490,367	532,327
With donor restrictions—Note 9	305,221	451,360
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<b><u>795,588</u></b>	<b><u>983,687</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,377,692</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,346,279</u></b>

See notes to financial statements.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Statement of Activities**  
**May 31, 2025**  
 (with summarized comparative totals for 2024)

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>2025 Total</u>	<u>2024 Total</u>
<b>Operating Activities</b>				
<b>Public Support and Revenue</b>				
Program fees	\$ 482,311	\$	\$ 482,311	\$ 459,855
Grants and contributions	237,247	49,598	286,845	285,713
In-kind building and land leases—Note 7	67,606		67,606	70,663
Government grants	162,500		162,500	177,500
ERC grants—Note 6				64,490
Interest and dividends—Note 4	11,871	1,042	12,913	2,662
Net assets released from restrictions	197,679	(197,679)		
<b>Total Public Support, Revenue, and Releases from Restrictions</b>	<b>1,159,214</b>	<b>(147,039)</b>	<b>1,012,175</b>	<b>1,060,883</b>
<b>Expenses</b>				
Youth science programs	892,328		892,328	934,884
Management and general	244,987		244,987	167,385
Fundraising	63,859		63,859	74,741
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>1,201,174</b>		<b>1,201,174</b>	<b>1,177,010</b>
<b>Change in Net Assets From Operations</b>	<b>(41,960)</b>	<b>(147,039)</b>	<b>(188,999)</b>	<b>(116,127)</b>
<b>Nonoperating Activities</b>				
Investment return, net—Note 4		900	900	3,321
<b>Total Nonoperating Activities</b>		<b>900</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3,321</b>
<b>Change in Net Assets</b>	<b>(41,960)</b>	<b>(146,139)</b>	<b>(188,099)</b>	<b>(112,806)</b>
<b>Net Assets at Beginning of Year</b>	<b>532,327</b>	<b>451,360</b>	<b>983,687</b>	<b>1,096,493</b>
<b>Net Assets at End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 490,367</b>	<b>\$ 305,221</b>	<b>\$ 795,588</b>	<b>\$ 983,687</b>

See notes to financial statements.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Statement of Functional Expenses**  
**May 31, 2025**  
**(with summarized comparative totals for 2024)**

	<b>Youth Science Programs</b>	<b>Management and General</b>	<b>Fundraising</b>	<b>2025 Total</b>	<b>2024 Total</b>
Salaries and wages	\$ 446,953	\$ 96,156	\$ 48,946	\$ 592,055	\$ 590,319
Payroll taxes	45,969	14,888	3,946	64,803	51,838
Employee benefits	26,416	7,249	1,654	35,319	37,931
<b>Total Personnel Expenses</b>	<b>519,338</b>	<b>118,293</b>	<b>54,546</b>	<b>692,177</b>	<b>680,088</b>
Rent	104,869	15,422	3,084	123,375	123,375
Professional services	22,155	84,748		106,903	81,332
Depreciation	47,743		1,081	48,824	48,825
Supplies	44,854	1,604		46,458	26,788
Outside services	24,259	5,526	2,548	32,333	36,049
Utilities	26,758	3,935	787	31,480	19,347
Insurance	14,082	7,459	175	21,716	29,067
Advertising	19,728			19,728	25,840
Bank fees and merchant fees	15,106	312	62	15,480	21,124
Animal care	15,371	49		15,420	10,446
Site maintenance	12,794	1,262		14,056	12,201
Computer, internet, and telephone	8,165	2,213		10,378	16,210
Miscellaneous	5,185	2,819	53	8,057	20,355
Travel	5,644	325		5,969	7,880
Repairs, maintenance, and small equipment	5,738			5,738	6,300
Dues and subscriptions	280	1,002	773	2,055	4,582
Postage and shipping	259	18	365	642	1,754
Printing			385	385	5,447
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 892,328</b>	<b>\$ 244,987</b>	<b>\$ 63,859</b>	<b>\$ 1,201,174</b>	<b>\$ 1,177,010</b>

See notes to financial statements.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Statement of Cash Flows**  
**May 31, 2025**  
**(with comparative totals for 2024)**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ (188,099)	\$ (112,806)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Depreciation	48,824	48,825
Investment gains	(1,080)	(3,471)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(1,127)	(2,386)
Government grants receivable	(20,833)	
ERC grants receivable, net	64,490	(64,490)
Prepaid expenses	1,337	9,345
In-kind building and land leases amortization	62,820	59,762
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,142	14,388
Salaries and employee benefits payable	(25,476)	7,593
Deferred revenue	243,846	35,546
<b>Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities</b>	<b>185,844</b>	<b>(7,694)</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>		
Proceeds from sale of investments	22,325	
Purchases of investments	(30,533)	(745)
<b>Cash Used in Investing Activities</b>	<b>(8,208)</b>	<b>(745)</b>
<b>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash</b>	<b>177,636</b>	<b>(8,439)</b>
<b>Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash at Beginning of Year</b>	<b>379,038</b>	<b>387,477</b>
<b>Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash at End of Year</b>	<b><u>\$ 556,674</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 379,038</u></b>
<b>Supplementary Disclosures</b>		
Income taxes paid	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
Interest paid	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**May 31, 2025**  
**(with comparative totals for 2024)**

**Note 1—Organization**

Organization—Youth Science Institute (YSI) established in 1953, is a California not-for-profit corporation. YSI’s mission is to “inspire enthusiasm for science and a love of learning” in people of all ages. YSI’s core youth science programs are School and Group Programs, Summer Science Camps, and Science Safaris, teaching hands-on, nature-based science to nearly 30,000 individuals per year. The vast majority of the individuals YSI teaches are schoolchildren (K-6) who are introduced to YSI through its School and Group Programs. YSI is committed to ensuring these programs are available to low-income, academically at-risk, and underserved populations.

Programs and Activities—During FY24-25, Youth Science Institute continued to deliver its core environmental science and nature-based education programs, including school-based field trips, outreach programs, and seasonal camps. During the year, YSI delivered approximately 625 school and group programs serving an estimated 16,000 students across multiple grade levels. Programming included curriculum aligned with applicable science standards and emphasized hands-on, experiential learning. In addition to school and group programs, YSI hosted summer camps during 2024, serving more than 500 children over a nine-week period.

Notable Highlights and Developments—Notable developments during the year included the continued expansion of YSI’s summer camp offerings, increased outreach to Title I schools, and the launch of pilot programming focused on climate science and youth well-being. YSI also strengthened partnerships with local school districts and community organizations to broaden access to science education.

Organizational & Operational Context—During FY24-25, YSI experienced leadership and operational transitions. The organization focused on maintaining program continuity while strengthening internal systems related to finance, operations, and documentation. These efforts supported improved internal controls and organizational stability.

Commitment to Community—YSI remains dedicated to serving low-income, academically at-risk, and underserved populations. Currently, YSI provides 237 Title I school programs that serve 5,510 students at low or no cost. Additionally, YSI hosted 18 free community events attended by 129 families, offering activities like Science Safaris, Storytimes, and nature walks.

**Note 2—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Financial Statement Presentation—The financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. YSI recognizes grants and contributions as revenue in the period received. Contributions and net assets are classified on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The net assets of YSI and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions—Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and that may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of YSI. These net assets may be used at the discretion of YSI’s management and the board of directors.

Net assets with donor restrictions—Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; such restrictions that may or will be met either by actions of YSI and/or the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated that the funds be maintained in perpetuity. Generally, the donors of such assets permit YSI to use all or part of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 2—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies—Continued**

Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restriction. When a time restriction expires or a purpose restriction is satisfied, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and are reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. It is the policy of YSI to record contributions that are restricted by the donor as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions if the restriction expires in the reporting period recognized.

Measure of Operations—The statement of activities reports all changes in net assets, including changes in net assets from operating and nonoperating activities. Operating activities consist of programs to help to connect children with the wonders of nature through the principles of the scientific process, and interest and dividends earned on investments. Nonoperating activities are limited to resources that generate return from investments and other activities considered to be of a more unusual or nonrecurring nature.

Income Taxes—YSI is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) and from California franchise tax under Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue and Taxation Code. Accordingly, no provision for federal or state income taxes is included in the financial statements.

Accounting standards require an organization to evaluate its tax positions and provide for a liability for any positions that would not be considered *'more likely than not'* to be upheld under a tax authority examination. Management has evaluated its tax positions and has concluded that a provision for a tax liability is not necessary at May 31, 2025 and 2024. Generally, YSI's information returns remain open for examination for a period of three years (federal) or four years (state of California) from the date of filing.

Recently Adopted Accounting Principle—In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards (ASU) No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326)*, which requires organizations to measure all expected credit losses for financial instruments held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable supportable forecasts. This standard replaces the incurred loss methodology with an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss (CECL) methodology. The new guidance affects organizations that hold financial assets and net investments in leases that are not accounted for at fair value with changes in fair value reported in net income, including loans, debt securities, trade receivables, net investments in leases, off-balance-sheet credit exposures, reinsurance receivables, and any other financial assets not excluded from the scope that have the contractual right to receive cash. YSI adopted ASU No. 2016-13 on a retrospective basis for the year ended May 31, 2024 with no resulting impact on the financial statement presentation.

Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash—YSI considers highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. Restricted cash consists of cash held for endowment (see Note 9).

The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash reported in the statement of financial position to the sum total of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash reported in the statement of cash flows at May 31, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Cash Accounts Reported in Statement of Financial Position</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 555,433	\$ 364,831
Restricted cash held for endowment	1,241	14,207
<b>Total Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash Reported in Statement of Cash Flows</b>	<b><u>\$ 556,674</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 379,038</u></b>

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 2—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies—Continued**

Investments—Investments in securities are initially recorded at cost on the trade date, if purchased, or at fair market value, if received as a contribution. Subsequent to acquisition, investments in securities are reported at fair value. Investment income and realized and unrealized gains and losses, net of investment management fees, are reported as increases or decreases in the appropriate net asset category. Interest and dividends earned on investments is recognized when received and reported as interest and dividend income under revenue and support in the statement of activities. Gains and losses on investments are recognized as changes in their fair market values occur in the period reported and are reported on the statement of activities under the investment return, net caption.

Accounts Receivable—Accounts receivable consists primarily of program fees, and are stated at the amount that management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management believes that accounts receivable as of May 31, 2025 and 2024 are fully collectible, and YSI has therefore not recorded an allowance for credit losses. Accounts receivable are written off when they are determined to be uncollectible.

Concentration of Credit Risk—Financial instruments which potentially subject YSI to concentrations of credit risk consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, and receivables. YSI places its cash and cash equivalents with high credit quality financial institutions where the funds are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per institution. At times, in the normal course of business, such cash balances are in excess of FDIC insurance limits. YSI’s management has assessed the credit risk associated with its cash deposits held at May 31, 2025 and 2024 and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk with its cash and cash equivalents and investments.

Cash held in investment accounts at investment custodians are insured by the Securities Investors Protection Corporation (SIPC) up to \$250,000 and the investments in securities are insured up to \$500,000. SIPC insurance protects the custody function of the investment custodian; it does not provide protection against fluctuations in market value. No account balances exceed the SIPC insurance limits at May 31, 2025 and 2024. Management regularly reviews the financial stability of its cash and money market fund depositories and deems the risk of loss due to these concentrations to be minimal.

Accounts receivable at May 31, 2025 and 2024 are due from schools well-known to YSI, with favorable past payment histories. Management of YSI has assessed the credit risk associated with these accounts receivable and has determined that an allowance for credit losses is not necessary.

Government receivables consist of balances due from municipalities well-known to YSI. YSI had determined that no allowance for credit losses was necessary at May 31, 2025 and 2024.

Property and Equipment—Depreciable assets are recorded at historical cost or fair market value at date of donation and are depreciated using the straight-line method over their useful lives, ranging from three to seven years. It is YSI’s policy to expense items under \$500.

Collections—YSI has a collection of animal skins and mounts, bird mounts, rocks and other geographical artifacts, Native American artifacts, and other nature-based teaching materials of value, that have been donated or purchased by YSI since 1953. A portion of the overall collection is on display at YSI’s three Science and Nature Centers. A significant portion is in storage due to lack of display space. YSI does not currently have a staff curator; care and inventory of the collection is managed by staff on an as-needed basis. Contributions or purchases of items for the collection are not reflected in the accompanying statements of financial position since YSI does not capitalize collections.

Compensated Absences—It is YSI’s policy to accumulate earned but unused vacation leave, which will be paid to employees upon separation of employment from YSI. Employees are not compensated for unused sick leave upon separation of employment from YSI.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 2—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies—Continued**

Contingencies—From time to time, YSI's is subject to litigation that arises in the normal course of conducting its operations. In management's opinion, the resolution of matters, if any, would not have a material effect on the financial position of YSI at May 31, 2025 and 2024.

Deferred Revenue—Deferred revenue consists primarily of funds received for program fees in advance of an upcoming event. YSI records these transactions as deferred revenue until the event occurs.

Program Fees—Program fees are recognized at the time services are performed.

Grants and Contributions—Contributions are reported as support revenue in the period received and as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expiration of donor restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as net assets released from restrictions in the accompanying statement of activities.

In-Kind Building and Land Leases—Contributions of donated noncash assets are recorded at their fair values in the period received. Contributions of donated services that create or enhance nonfinancial assets or that require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation, are recorded at their fair value in the period received. YSI also receives in-kind contributions in the form of free use of its various program facilities. In-kind contributions are valued based upon the estimated rental rates for use of these facilities. These amounts are classified as rent and utilities on the statement of functional expenses.

Government Grants—Revenues from government grants are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions as allowable expenditures under such agreements are incurred or the fulfillment of grant restrictions. The amounts expended in excess of reimbursements are reported as grants receivable.

Contracts with Customers—Accounting standards require an organization to recognize revenue arising from contracts with customers at the time the customer obtains control of a contracted goods or service. Other major provisions include capitalization of certain contract costs, consideration of time value of money in the transaction price, and allowing estimates of variable consideration to be recognized before contingencies are resolved in certain circumstances. The guidance also requires enhanced disclosures regarding the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from an entity's contracts with customers.

Functional Expenses—The costs of providing the various program and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly certain costs have been allocated between program services and supporting services benefited. Salaries and wages, payroll taxes, and employee benefits are allocated based on time and effort of employees and are used to allocate all indirect expenses. Rent, depreciation, and utilities are allocated based on space estimates. All other expenses are charged directly to the program function or supporting service benefited.

Advertising—YSI's policy is to expense advertising costs as they are incurred. Advertising expenses for the years ended May 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$19,728 and \$25,840, respectively.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 2—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies—Continued**

Use of Estimates—The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Comparative Totals for 2024—The accompanying financial statements include certain prior-year comparative financial information in total, but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with YSI’s audited financial statements for the year ended May 31, 2024, from which the information was derived.

**Note 3—Availability and Liquidity**

YSI’s goal is generally to maintain financial assets to meet 90 days of operating expenses (approximately \$200,000). As part of its liquidity plan, excess cash is invested in short-term investments, including equity securities and mutual funds.

The following represents the availability and liquidity of YSI’s financial assets at May 31, 2025 and 2024 to cover operating expenses for the next fiscal year:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, net of donor restrictions	\$ 472,228	\$ 203,003
Accounts receivable	9,625	8,498
Government grants receivable	37,501	16,668
ERC grants receivable, net	64,490	64,490
<b>Current Availability of Financial Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 519,354</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 292,659</u></b>

**Note 4—Investments and Fair Value**

Investment activity for the years ended May 31, 2025 and 2024 was as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Unrealized investment gains	\$ 1,549	\$ 3,471
Realized investment losses	(469)	(150)
Investment management fees	(180)	(150)
<b>Investment Return, Net</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3,321</b>
Interest and dividends	12,913	2,662
<b>Total Return on Investment</b>	<b><u>\$ 13,813</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 5,983</u></b>

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 4— Investments and Fair Value—Continued**

In determining the fair value of investments, YSI utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible. YSI determines fair value based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability in the principal or most advantageous market. When considering market participant assumptions in fair value measurements, the following fair value hierarchy distinguishes between observable and unobservable inputs, which are characterized in one of the following levels:

Level 1—Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities accessible to YSI at the measurement date.

Level 2—Valuations based on observable inputs (other than Level 1), such as quoted prices for similar assets at the measurement date, quoted prices in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3—Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement, and involve management judgment.

YSI may utilize a practical expedient for the estimation of the fair value of investments in investment companies for which the investment does not have a readily determinable fair value. The practical expedient used by YSI to value private investments is the Net Asset Value (NAV) per share, or its equivalent. In some instances, the NAV may not equal the fair value that would be calculated under fair value accounting standards. YSI had no assets or liabilities classified at NAV as a practical expedient during the years ended May 31, 2025 and 2024.

Assets and liabilities measured on a recurring basis at May 31, 2025 and 2024 consist of the following:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
<b>2025:</b>				
Equity securities	\$ 30,949	\$ 30,949	\$	\$
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$ 30,949</b>	<b>\$ 30,949</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>2024:</b>				
Equity securities	\$ 11,915	\$ 11,915	\$	\$
Mutual funds	9,746	9,746	\$	\$
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$ 21,661</b>	<b>\$ 21,661</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>

**Note 5— Government Grants Receivable**

Government grants receivable at May 31, 2025 and 2024 consist of receivables from the County of Santa Clara due within a year, totaling \$37,501 and \$16,668, respectively.

**Note 6— ERC Grants**

During the year ended May 31, 2024, YSI was eligible and applied for employee retention credits (ERC) in the amount of \$96,993. An allowance was also recorded totaling \$32,503 for amounts expected not to be received. This is included in the ERC grants line item in the statement of activities for the year ended May 31, 2024, and ERC grants receivable, net in the statement of financial position at May 31, 2024. The ERC grant totaling \$64,490 was received during the year ending May 31, 2025.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 7—In-Kind Building and Land Leases**

In August 2017, YSI entered into a 65-month lease agreement, through August 2022, with the County of Santa Clara (County) for the use of its 4,619 square foot building properties at Vasona Lake County Park and Sanborn County Park.

In October 2022, YSI renewed the agreement with the County for an additional 60-months, through September 2027, the properties are valued at estimated market rental rate for comparable facilities at a rate of \$1.43 per square foot monthly. YSI recorded the present value of the buildings and land rent of \$350,625 as *in-kind building and land leases* on the statement of financial position, as well as a corresponding contribution with donor restrictions as *in-kind building and land leases*, on the statement of activities for the year ended May 31, 2023.

The present value of these lease as of May 31, 2025 and 2024, was \$189,826 and \$252,646, respectively, based upon rental expense of \$74,025 and a discount rate of 5%. YSI also receives in kind occupancy for its Science and Nature Center facility at Alum Rock Park which is renewed annually.

Future anticipated amortization of the buildings and land leases is as follows:

<u>Year Ending May 31,</u>	
2026	\$ 66,034
2027	69,412
2028	<u>54,380</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 189,826</u></b>

**Note 8—Property and Equipment, Net**

Property and equipment, net at May 31, 2025 and 2024 consists of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Leasehold improvements	\$ 1,602,309	\$ 1,602,309
Furniture and fixtures	236,137	236,137
Equipment and machinery	<u>73,243</u>	<u>73,243</u>
	1,911,689	1,911,689
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,366,137)</u>	<u>(1,317,313)</u>
<b>Property and Equipment, Net</b>	<b><u>\$ 545,552</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 594,376</u></b>

Total depreciation expense recorded for the years ended May 31, 2025 and 2024 was \$48,824 and \$48,825, respectively.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 9—Net Assets with Donor Restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions for the year ended May 31, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Subject to purpose restrictions:		
School programs	\$ 83,205	\$ 121,551
Alum Rock		40,277
Specified time period		1,638
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Subject to Purpose Restrictions</b>	<b>83,205</b>	<b>163,466</b>
Subject to time restrictions:		
In-kind building and land leases	189,826	252,646
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Subject to Time Restrictions</b>	<b>189,826</b>	<b>252,646</b>
Subject to YSI's endowment spending policy and appropriation:		
Endowment fund	19,150	22,208
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Subject to Appropriation</b>	<b>19,150</b>	<b>22,208</b>
Held in perpetuity:		
Endowment fund	13,040	13,040
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Held in Perpetuity</b>	<b>13,040</b>	<b>13,040</b>
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>\$ 305,221</b>	<b>\$ 451,360</b>

Net assets released from donor restrictions for the years ended May 31, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions:		
School programs	\$ 87,944	\$ 10,894
Alum Rock	40,277	
Specified time period	1,638	20,833
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Satisfaction of Purpose Restrictions</b>	<b>129,859</b>	<b>31,727</b>
Satisfaction of passage of time:		
In-kind building and land leases	62,820	59,761
General support		33,362
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Satisfaction of Purpose Restrictions</b>	<b>62,820</b>	<b>93,123</b>
Satisfaction of YSI's spending policy and appropriation		
Endowment fund	5,000	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total Net Assets Released from Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>\$ 197,679</b>	<b>\$ 124,850</b>

**Note 10—Endowment**

YSI's endowment consists of funds established for a variety of purposes. As required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Directors of YSI has interpreted the California version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, YSI classifies as net assets with donor restrictions held in perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets with donor restrictions held in perpetuity is classified as net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by YSI in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by the California version of UPMIFA.

In accordance with UPMIFA, YSI considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2) The purposes of YSI and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3) General economic conditions
- 4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6) Other resources of YSI
- 7) The investment policies of YSI

Funds with Deficiencies—From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the net assets' perpetual in nature balance. In accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, deficiencies of this nature are required to be reported in net assets without donor restrictions. There were no such deficiencies at May 31, 2025 and 2024.

Return Objectives, Risk Parameters and Strategies—YSI's investment objectives are the preservation and protection of YSI's assets, as well as the maintenance of liquid reserves to meet obligations arising from unanticipated activities, by earning an appropriate return on investments. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that YSI must hold in perpetuity.

Allowable investments of YSI shall be made exclusively with the following securities:

- 1) Federally-insured certificates of deposit at commercial banks or savings & loan institutions; not to exceed current FDIC limits;
- 2) U.S. Treasury securities and securities of Federal agencies and instrumentalities;
- 3) Repurchase agreements with financial institutions, collateralized by U.S. Treasury or Federal agency securities;
- 4) Money market funds that invest in securities approved under these guidelines.

In addition to the above instruments, the endowment fund may invest in investment grade corporate bonds. The endowment fund may also invest in common stocks or mutual funds up to 50% of the total endowment fund as deemed appropriate by the Finance Committee and the investment counselors.

**Youth Science Institute**  
**Notes to Financial Statements—Continued**

**Note 10—Endowment—Continued**

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy—YSI has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year an amount not to exceed 5% of its endowment fund’s average fair value over the prior 12 quarters through the calendar year-end proceeding the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, YSI considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. This is consistent with YSI’s objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended May 31, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	<u>Subject to Appropriation</u>	<u>Held in Perpetuity</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Endowment Net Assets at May 31, 2023</b>	\$ 16,225	\$ 13,040	\$ 29,265
Interest and dividends	2,662		2,662
Unrealized gains	3,471		3,471
Investment management fees	(150)		(150)
<b>Total Investment Return on Endowment Funds</b>	<u>5,983</u>		<u>5,983</u>
<b>Endowment Net Assets at May 31, 2024</b>	22,208	13,040	35,248
Interest and dividends	1,042		1,042
Unrealized gains	1,080		1,080
Investment management fees	(180)		(180)
<b>Total Investment Return on Endowment Funds</b>	<u>1,942</u>		<u>1,942</u>
Appropriation of expenditure	(5,000)		(5,000)
<b>Endowment Net Assets at May 31, 2025</b>	<u>\$ 19,150</u>	<u>\$ 13,040</u>	<u>\$ 32,190</u>

**Note 11—Subsequent Events**

Management evaluated all activities of Youth Science Institute through March 30, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued, no material subsequent events have occurred that would require adjustment to the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.